CHILDREN AND YOUTH PERFORMANCE OUTCOME SYSTEM:

AN EVALUATION OF PARENT SATISFACTION WITH SERVICES (State and Regional Data)

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Executive Summary

The California Department of Mental Health (DMH) is committed to maintaining a client-centered public mental health system that meets the highest standards in treatment outcomes, quality, and consumer satisfaction. For the Children and Youth Performance Outcome System, parent/caregiver ratings of satisfaction with services are to be collected annually for target population clients using the Client Satisfaction Questionnaire (CSQ-8) developed by Clifford Attkisson, Ph.D. at the University of California San Francisco. This report provides an overview and analysis of parent/caregiver satisfaction with public mental health services received. As of mid-April 1999, the Research and Performance Outcome Development Unit (RPOD) at the California Department of Mental Health (DMH) has received a total of 7,056 Client Satisfaction Questionnaire (CSQ-8) records for the Children and Youth Performance Outcome System.

Demographic Data

The client population represented has a gender composition of 61% males, 32% females, and 7% were missing/unknown. The ethnicity composition is 56% white, 17% Spanish/Hispanic, 12% African American, 1% Native American, 2% other, and 11% were missing/unknown. The client age composition includes 4% at age 5 or younger, 23% between the ages of 6 and 10, 34% between the ages of 11 and 15, 15% between the ages of 16 and 18, 3% between the ages of 19 and 21, and 21% were missing/unknown. The regional composition is 26% Bay area region clients, 26% Central region clients, 42% Southern region data, and 6% Superior region data (refer to Appendix A for regional definitions).

Administration Information

The questionnaires were administered using a variety of methods. The majority, 24%, were handed out at the clinic and completed onsite; 16% were handed out at the clinic and mailed back; 4% were mailed out; 2% were handed out in the field; <1% were administered over the telephone; and for 53%, the method of administration was not identified. The majority of the questionnaires, 54%, were administered in 1998; 35% were administered in 1997, 8% were administered in 1996, 1% were administered in 1995; and 2% were administered in 1999. There were no significant differences in the mean scores and distributions between the cumulative data and the most current year's data at the statewide and regional levels. Future reports will examine changes in ratings of satisfaction over time in order to evaluate continuous quality improvement.

Scale Scores

The statewide aggregate response levels indicate that, overall, parents/caregivers have a high level of satisfaction with the public mental health services received for their child/youth. The scale values vary for each of the CSQ-8 questions, however, the highest level of satisfaction on each is a rating of "4"; the lowest is a rating of "1". For the eight questions listed on the questionnaire, the overall combined responses showed an average of 50% rated as "4", an average of 37% rated as "3", an average of 7% rated as "2", an average of 5% rated at "1", and 1% were missing/unknown. Question #6, "Have the services you received helped you to deal more effectively with your problems?" received the most positive ratings with 94% of the respondents indicating a "3" or "4". Question #8, "If you were to seek help again, would you come back to our program?" received the least positive ratings with 24% of the respondents indicating a "1" of "2".

Comparison of Mean Scores

A series of One-Way Analyses of Variance (ANOVA) were conducted to determine whether there were statistically significant differences in the mean scores by region, gender, age, ethnicity, or method of administration. When the ANOVA F-ratio was statistically significant, Student-Newman-Keuls multiple comparison tests were computed to identify statistically significant differences. It should be noted that statistical significance does not necessarily equate with practical significance. Therefore, some of the differences identified below, while statistically reliable, are too small to attach much meaningful significance.

Regional Comparisons

The mean scores were calculated for each question on both a statewide and a regional basis - using the four CMHDA regions (refer to Appendix A) which include the Bay Area, Central, Southern, and Superior regions. Question #6 showed the least variation by region with means ranging from 3.43 to 3.54. Question #8 showed the largest variation by region with means ranging from 2.47 to 3.63. There were statistically significant differences in the means by region for all eight questions with the Superior Region showing the highest mean on the first seven questions, and the Central region showing the highest mean on the eighth question. The Bay Area Region showed the lowest mean on questions #1, #3, #6, and #7, and the Southern Region showed the lowest mean on questions #2, #4, #5, and #8.

Gender, Age and Ethnicity Comparisons

There were no statistically significant differences in the means by gender and age categories except for a notably higher mean for ages 19-21 on Question #4. There were statistically significant differences in the means for ethnic groupings on questions #2, #3, #4, #5, #6 and #8. Question #2 showed statistically significant differences between white (3.23) and Spanish/Hispanic (3.16) groups, and between Filipino (3.53) and white (3.23), Spanish/Hispanic (3.16), and African American (3.18) groups. Question #3 showed statistically significant differences between white (3.23) and African American (3.16) groups. Question #4 showed a statistically significant difference between white (3.42) and Spanish/Hispanic (3.31) groups, and between white (3.42) and African American (3.35) groups. Question #5 showed a statistically significant difference between white (3.48) and Spanish/Hispanic (3.54) groups. Question #8 showed a statistically significant difference between white (3.48) and Spanish/Hispanic (3.54) groups. Question #8 showed a statistically significant difference between white (2.93) and Spanish/Hispanic (3.25), African American (3.31), Asian/Pacific (3.43), Native American (3.16), Southeast Asian (3.57) and Filipino (3.64) groups.

Method of Administration Comparisons

There were statistically significant differences in the means by the method of administration employed for all eight questions. The mean scores for the forms that were administered by mailing out were significantly lower than the means of the forms that were handed out at the clinic or in the field on all eight questions. There were no statistically significant differences between the forms that were administered in the clinic or in the field; however, the counts for those administered in the field were very low. For Question #8 only, there was a statistical difference for those forms that were administered in the clinic between whether they were completed onsite (3.42) or mailed back (3.58).

Conclusions

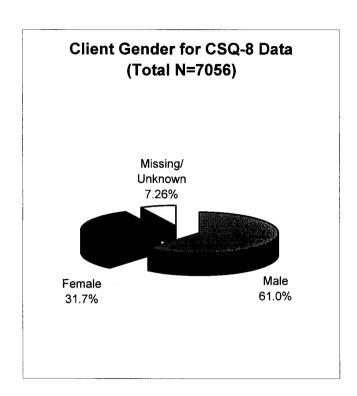
For the population represented by these data, there is a high level of satisfaction being expressed by the parent/caregiver with the public mental health services being received for children and youth. It should be noted that CSQ-8 respondents represent a self-selected group; how representative this group is of the target population cannot be ascertained due to data limitations resulting from protocols that were established to ensure that client confidentiality is preserved. Lack of additional characterizing data for this population, such as clinical diagnosis, limits the generalizations that can be made. However, with the implementation of the DMH Client Services Information (CSI) System, additional characterization may be available in future versions of the Child and Youth Performance Outcome System to provide for more powerful analyses.

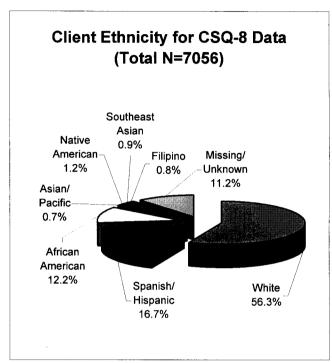
Individual counties could use this current data to make comparisons with their own data to examine differences in the satisfaction ratings by additional categories, if available, such as by type of treatment or program, or by provider. Counties with unusually high or low ratings in any area(s) might want to conduct further surveys to ascertain whether any effective improvements might be made to their overall system and/or specific programs. DMH will endeavor to identify characteristics of county programs that appear to be linked to higher levels of satisfaction.

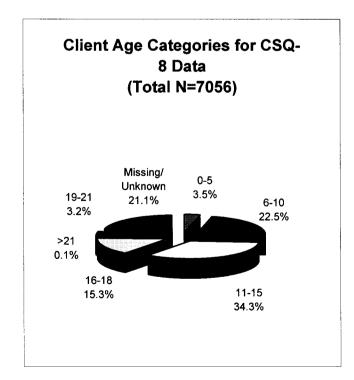
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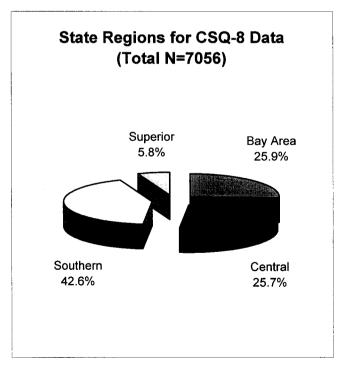
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STATEWIDE DEMOGRAPHIC DATA









STATEWIDE DEMOGRAPHIC DATA

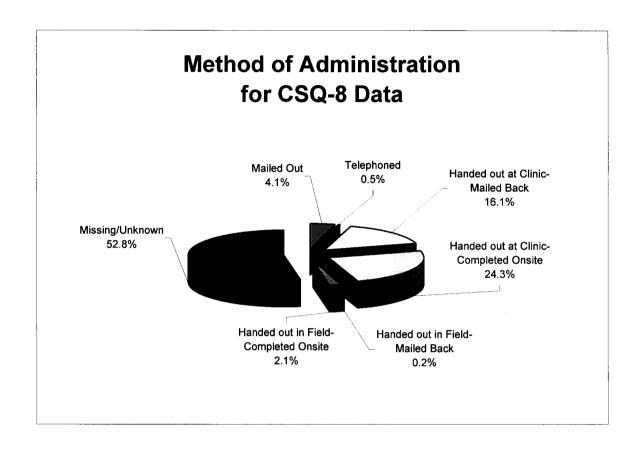
Client Gender for CSQ-8 Data			
	N	%	
Male	4307	61.04%	
Female	2237	31.70%	
Missing/Unknown	512	7.26%	
	7056	100.00%	

Client Ethnicity for CSQ-8 Data				
	N	%		
White	3974	56.3%		
Spanish/ Hispanic	1180	16.7%		
African American	859	12.2%		
Asian/ Pacific	46	0.7%		
Native American	86	1.2%		
Southeast Asian	66	0.9%		
Filipino	57	0.8%		
Missing/ Unknown	788	11.2%		
	7056	100.0%		

Client Age Categories for CSQ-8 Data			
	N	%	
0-5	247	3.5%	
6-10	1591	22.5%	
11-15	2418	34.3%	
16-18	1080	15.3%	
19-21	228	3.2%	
>21	5	0.1%	
Missing/ Unknown	1487	21.1%	
	7056	100.0%	

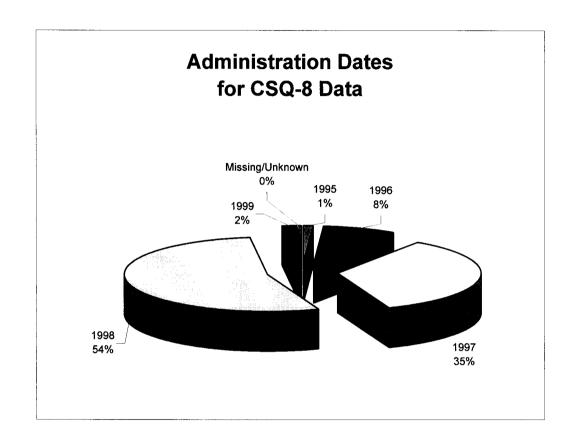
State Regions for CSQ-8 Data			
	N	%	
Bay Area	1830	25.9%	
Central	1810	25.7%	
Southern	3006	42.6%	
Superior	410	5.8%	
	7056	100.0%	

STATEWIDE ADMINISTRATION METHODS



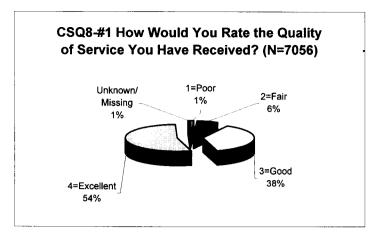
Method of Administration for CSQ-8 Data				
	N	%		
Mailed Out	289	4.1%		
Telephoned	32	0.5%		
Handed out at Clinic-				
Mailed Back	1138	16.1%		
Handed out at Clinic-				
Completed Onsite	1714	24.3%		
Handed out in Field-		,		
Mailed Back	14	0.2%		
Handed out in Field-				
Completed Onsite	146	2.1%		
Missing/Unknown	3723	52.8%		
	7056	100.0%		

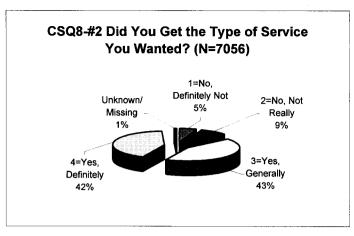
STATEWIDE ADMINISTRATION DATES

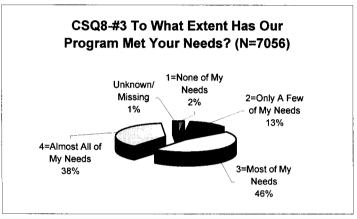


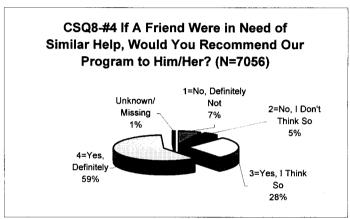
Administration Dates for CSQ-8 Data				
Year	N	%		
1995	75	1.1%		
1996	590	8.4%		
1997	2448	34.7%		
1998	3801	53.9%		
1999	130	1.8%		
Missing/Unknown	12	0.2%		
	7056	100.0%		

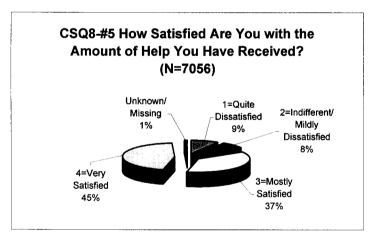
SUMMARY OF CSQ-8 SCALE SCORES

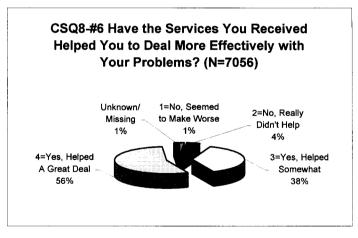


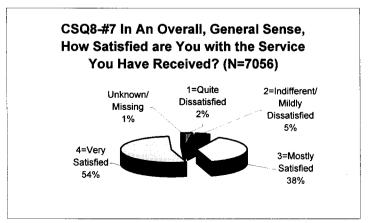


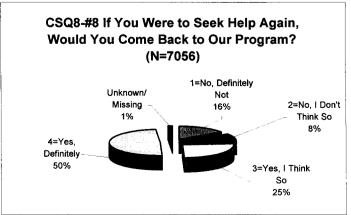


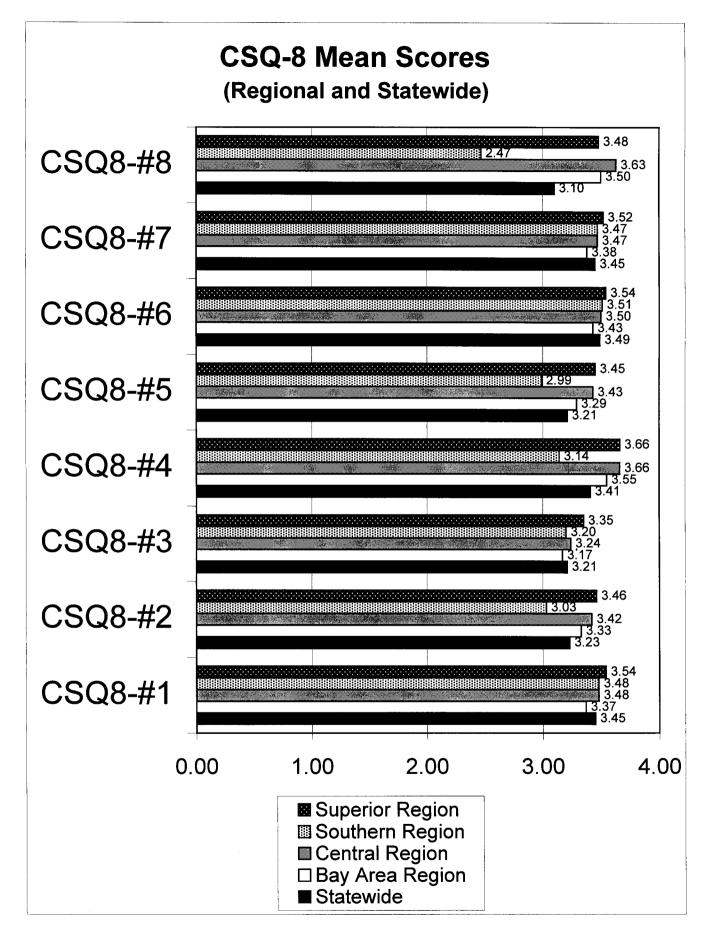












CSQ-8 Question #1: How would you rate the quality of service you have received?

Summary of Responses:

	N	%	
1 = Poor	87	1.2%	7-2
2 = Fair	452	6.4%	MEAN SCORE
3 = Good	2680	38.0%	STATEWIDE = 3.45
4 = Excellent	3794	53.8%	(N=7013)
Missing/Unknown	43	0.6%	
Totals	7056	100.0%	

Comparison of Means by Gender, by Ethnicity, and by Age Categories:

No statistically significant differences

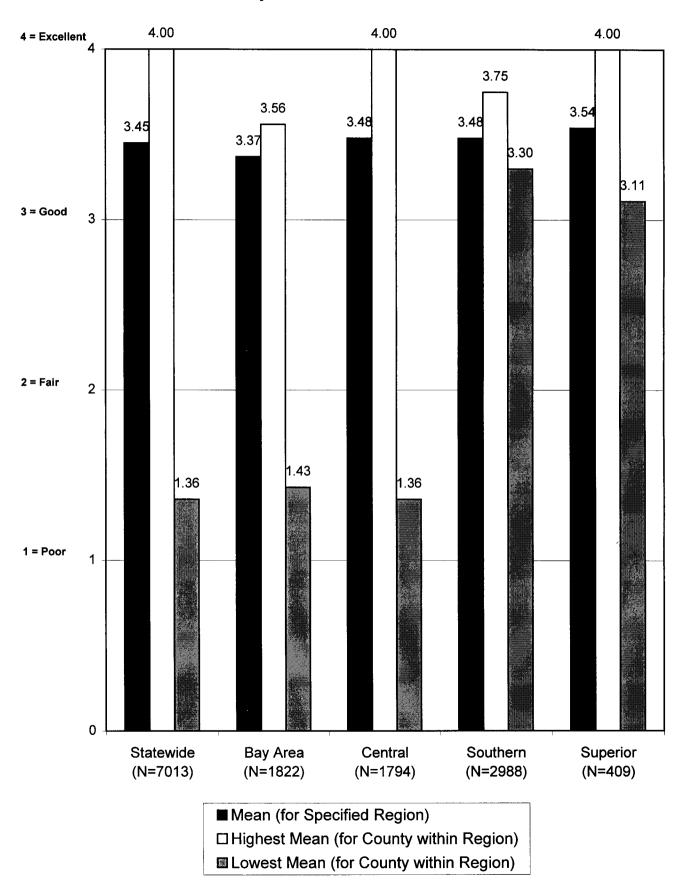
Comparison of Means by State Region:

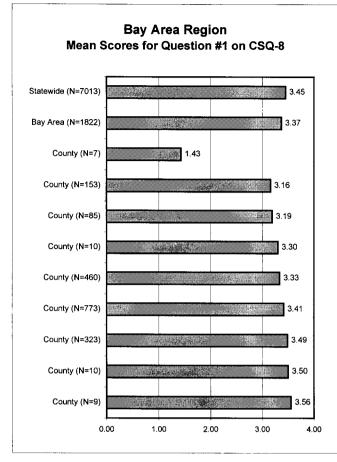
	Bay Area	Central	Southern	Superior
X.	Mean =			•
Bay Area	3.3683			
	***	Mean =		
Central	(p<.05)	3.4755		
	***		Mean =	
Southern	(p<.05)		3.4759	
	***			Mean =
Superior	(p<.05)			3.5428

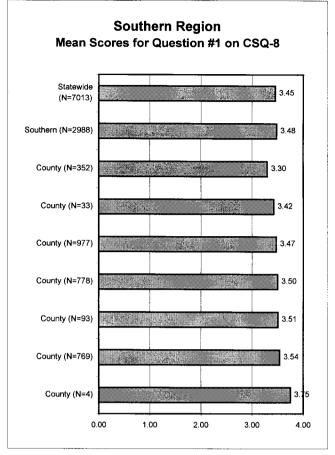
	Mailed Out	Tele- phoned	Handed out at clinic – mailed back	Handed out at clinic – completed onsite	Handed out in field – mailed back	Handed out in field — completed onsite
Mailed Out	Mean = 3.1294					
Telephoned	*** (p<.05)	Mean = 3.5000				
Handed out at clinic – mailed back	*** (p<.05)		Mean = 3.4428			
Handed out at clinic - completed onsite	*** (p<.05)			Mean = 3.4456		
Handed out in field – mailed back	"				Mean = 3.4286	
Handed out in field – completed onsite	*** (p<.05)					Mean = 3.4247

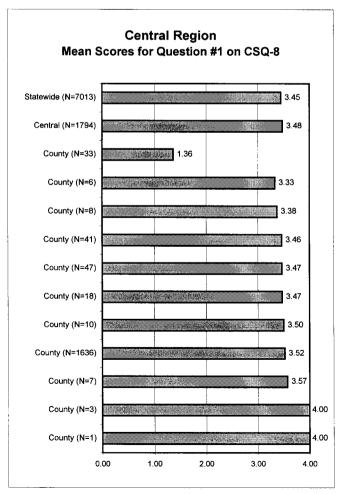
^{***} Statistically significant differences

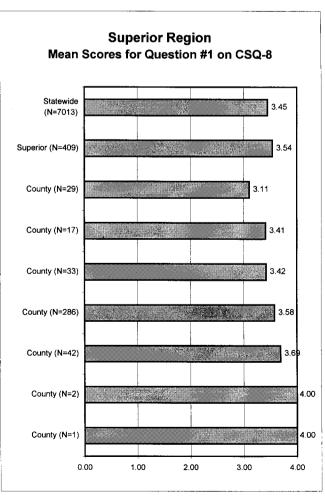
CSQ8-#1 How Would You Rate the Quality of Service You Have Received?











CSQ-8 Question #2: Did you get the kind of service you wanted?

Summary of Responses:

	N	%	Control Control
1 = No, Definitely Not	374	5.3%	
2 = No, Not Really	602	8.5%	MEAN SCORE
3 = Yes, Generally	3046	43.2%	STATEWIDE = 3.23
4 = Yes, Definitely	2980	42.2%	(N=7002)
Missing/Unknown	54	0.8%	201
Totals	7056	100.0%	

Comparison of Means by Gender, and by Age Categories:

No statistically significant differences

Comparison of Means by Ethnicity:

	White	Spanish/ Hispanic	African American	Asian/ Pacific	Native American	Southeast Asian	Filipino
White	Mean = 3.2345						
Spanish/ Hispanic	*** (p<.05)	Mean = 3.1637	:				
African American			Mean = 3.1821				
Asian/Pacific				Mean = 3.0652			:
Native American					Mean = 3.1647		
Southeast Asian						Mean = 3.3182	
Filipino	*** (p<.05)	*** (p<.05)	*** (p<.05)				Mean = 3.5263

Comparison of Means by State Region:

50 00000000000000000000000000000000000	Bay Area	Central	Southern	Superior
	Mean =			-
Bay Area	3.3333			
	***	Mean =		
Central	(p<.05)	3.4213		
	***	***	Mean =	
Southern	(p<.05)	(p<.05)	3.0265	
	***		***	Mean =
Superior	(p<.05)		(p<.05)	3.4606

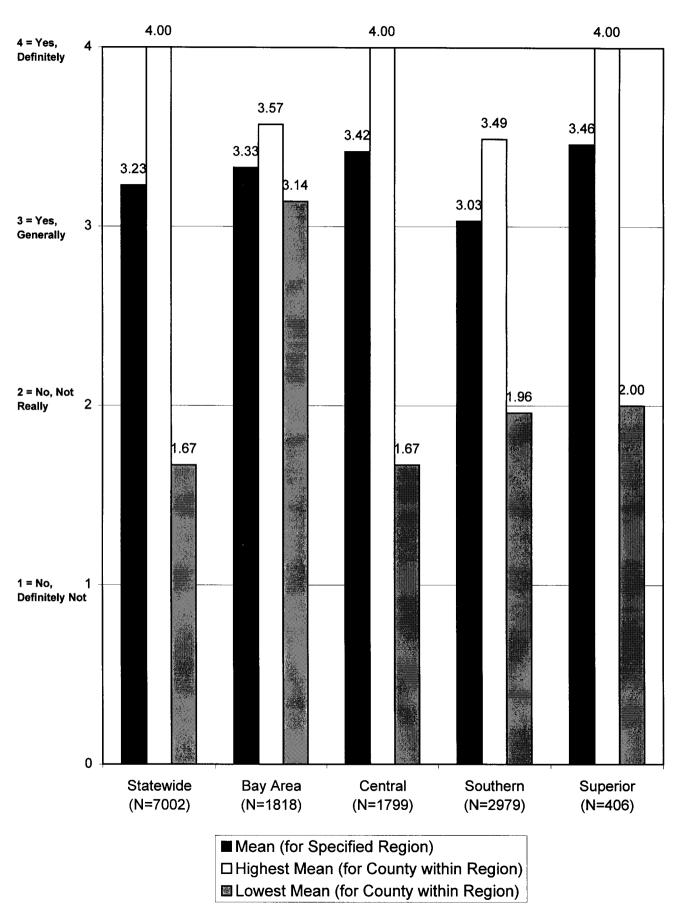
^{***} Statistically significant differences

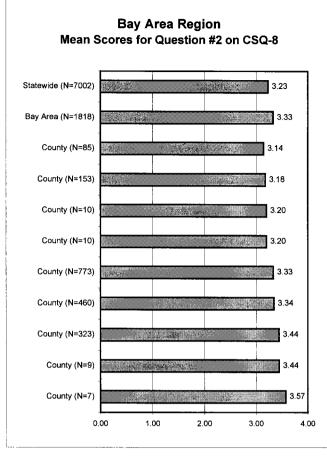
CSQ-8 Question #2: Did you get the kind of service you wanted? (Continued)

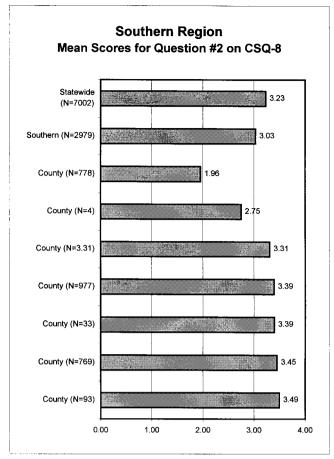
	Mailed Out	Tele- phoned	Handed out at clinic – mailed back	Handed out at clinic – completed onsite	Handed out in field – mailed back	Handed out in field — completed onsite
Mailed Out	Mean = 3.1702					
Telephoned		Mean = 3.3226				
Handed out at clinic – mailed back	*** (p<.05)		Mean = 3.3982			
Handed out at clinic - completed onsite	(p<.05)			Mean = 3.4201		
Handed out in field – mailed back					Mean = 3.3571	
Handed out in field – completed onsite	*** (p<.05)					Mean = 3.4236

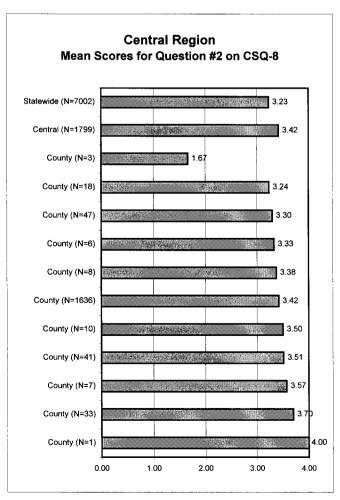
^{***} Statistically significant differences

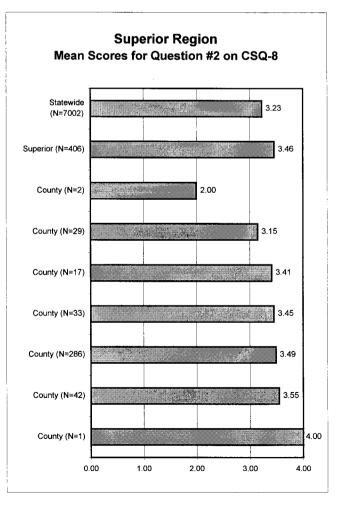
CSQ8-#2 Did You Get the Kind of Service You Wanted?











CSQ-8 Question #3: To what extent has our program met your needs?

Summary of Responses:

	N	%	The state of the s
1 = None of my needs	137	1.9%	
2 = Only a few of my needs	913	12.9%	MEAN SCORE
3 = Most of my needs	3240	45.9%	STATEWIDE = 3.21
4 = Almost all of my needs	2665	37.8%	(N=6955)
Missing/Unknown	101	1.4%	
Totals	7056	100.0%	

Comparison of Means by Gender, and by Age Categories:

No statistically significant differences

Comparison of Means by Ethnicity:

	White	Spanish/ Hispanic	African American	Asian/ Pacific	Native American	Southeast Asian	Filipino
White	Mean = 3.2310						•
Spanish/ Hispanic		Mean = 3.2069					
African American	*** (p<.05)		Mean = 3.1561				
Asian/Pacific				Mean = 2.9783			
Native American					Mean = 3.1294		
Southeast Asian						Mean = 3.0462	
Filipino							Mean = 3.2456

Comparison of Means by State Region:

	Bay Area	Central	Southern	Superior
Bay Area	Mean = 3.1679			
Central	*** (p<.05)	Mean = 3.2403		
Southern			Mean = 3.2047	!
	***	***	***	Mean =
Superior	(p<.05)	(p<.05)	(p<.05)	3.3465

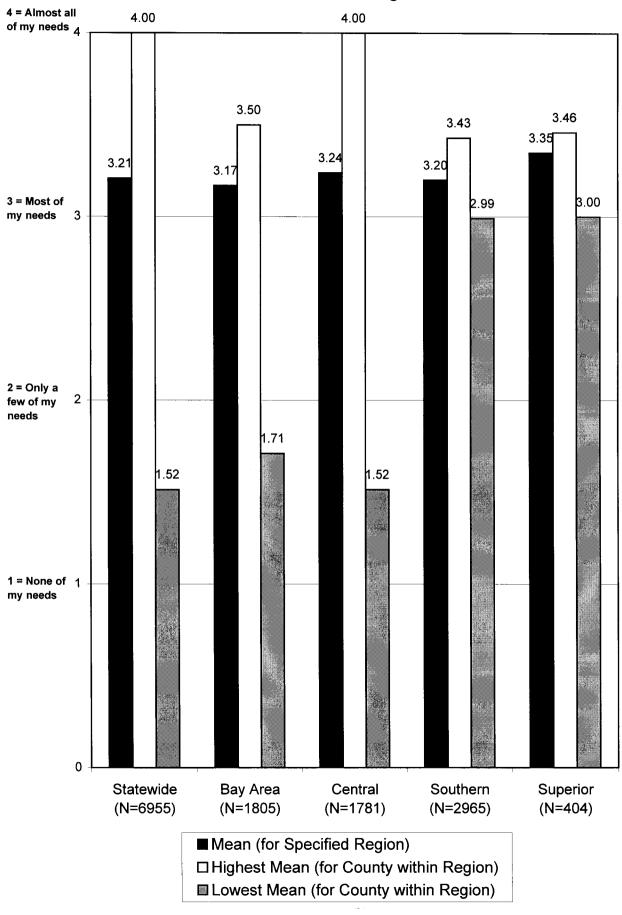
^{***} Statistically significant differences

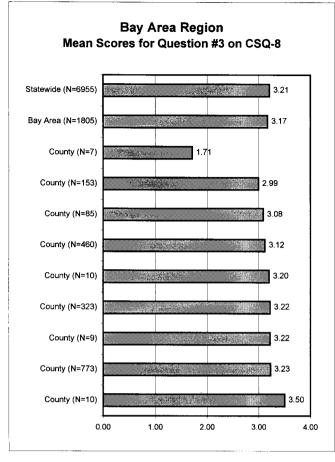
CSQ-8 Question #3: To what extent has our program met your needs? (Continued)

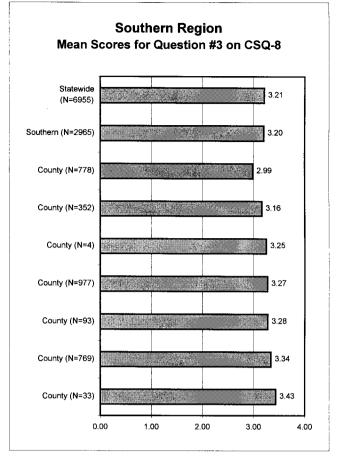
	Mailed Out	Tele- phoned	Handed out at clinic – mailed back	Handed out at clinic – completed onsite	Handed out in field – mailed back	Handed out in field — completed onsite
Mailed Out	Mean = 2.9930					
Telephoned		Mean = 3.2813				
Handed out at clinic – mailed back	*** (p<.05)		Mean = 3.2144			
Handed out at clinic - completed onsite	*** (p<.05)			Mean = 3.2564		
Handed out in field – mailed back	<u> </u>				Mean = 3.1429	
Handed out in field – completed onsite	*** (p<.05)					Mean = 3.3191

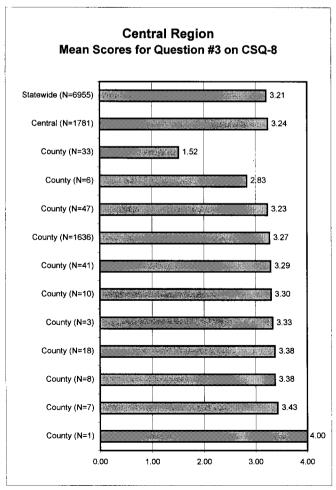
^{***} Statistically significant differences

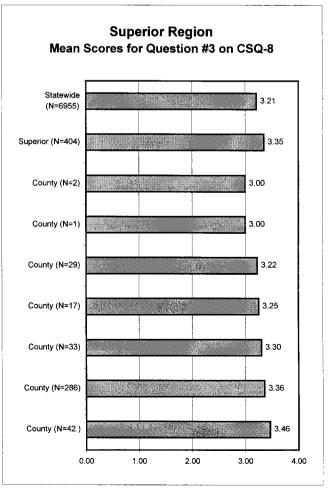
CSQ8-#3 To What Extent Has Our Program Met Your Needs?











CSQ-8 Question #4: If a friend were in need of similar help, would you recommend our program to him or her?

Summary of Responses:

	N	%	
1 = No, definitely not	507	7.2%	
2 = No, I don't think so	331	4.7%	MEAN SCORE
3 = Yes, I think so	1942	27.5%	STATEWIDE = 3.41
4 = Yes, definitely	4209	59.7%	(N=6989)
Missing/Unknown	67	0.9%	
Totals	7056	100.0%	

Comparison of Means by Gender:

No statistically significant differences

Comparison of Means by Age Category:

	0-5	6-10	11-15	16-18	19-21	>21
1225 Million 2 sums	Mean =					
0-5	3.3607					
Alam San		Mean =				
6-10		3.3418				
Caller S. W. Land Add			Mean =			
11-15			3.3664			
Service of Control of Control				Mean =		
16-18				3.3253		
		***	***	***	Mean =	
19-21		(p<.05)	(p<.05)	(p<.05)	3.5089	
						Mean =
>21						3.0000

Comparison of Means by Ethnicity:

The contract of	White	Spanish/ Hispanic	African American	Asian/ Pacific	Native American	Southeast Asian	Filipino
White	Mean = 3.4214						
Spanish/ Hispanic	*** (p<.05)	Mean = 3.3082					
African American	*** (p<.05)		Mean = 3.3459				
Asian/Pacific	·			Mean = 3.1333			
Native American					Mean = 3.4535		
Southeast Asian						Mean = 3.4848	
Filipino							Mean = 3.5439

^{***} Statistically significant differences

CSQ-8 Question #4: If a friend were in need of similar help, would you recommend our program to him or her? (Continued)

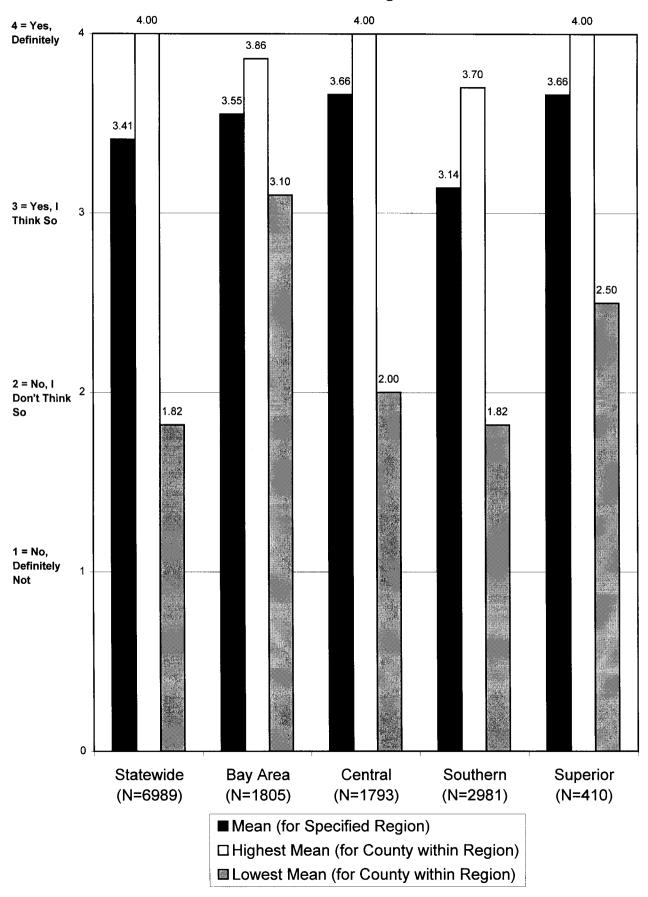
Comparison of Means by State Region:

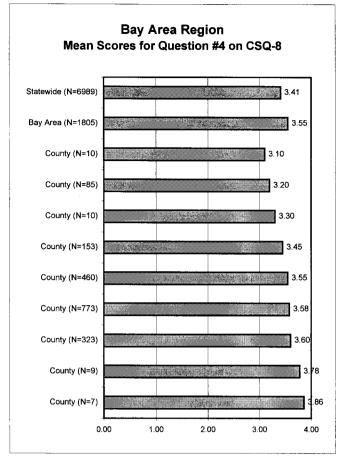
	Bay Area	Central	Southern	Superior
	Mean =			
Bay Area	3.5452			
	***	Mean =		
Central	(p<.05)	3.6642		
	***	***	Mean =	
Southern	(p<.05)	(p<.05)	3.1399	
	***		***	Mean =
Superior	(p<.05)		(p<.05)	3.6634

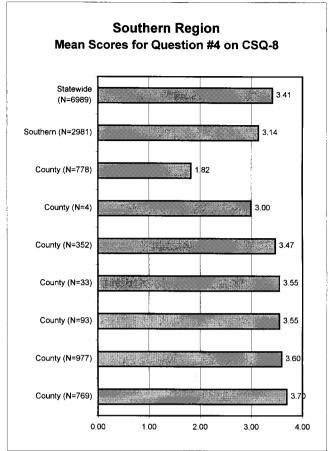
	Mailed Out	Tele- phoned	Handed out at clinic – mailed back	Handed out at clinic – completed onsite	Handed out in field – mailed back	Handed out in field – completed onsite
Mailed Out	Mean = 3.3887					
Telephoned		Mean = 3.7188				
Handed out at clinic – mailed back	*** (p<.05)		Mean = 3.5890			
Handed out at clinic – completed onsite	*** (p<.05)			Mean = 3.5927		
Handed out in field – mailed back					Mean = 3.8462	
Handed out in field – completed onsite	*** (p<.05)					Mean = 3.6414

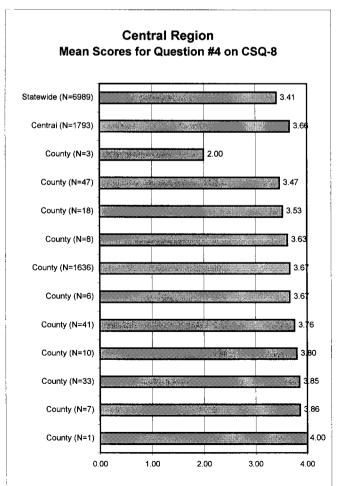
^{***} Statistically significant differences

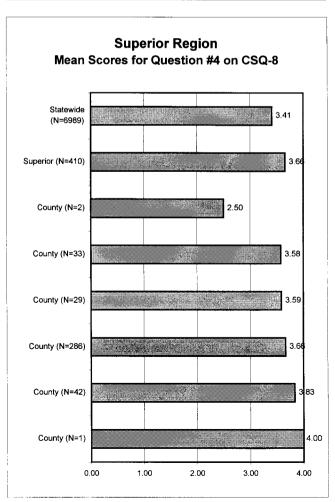
CSQ8-#4 If A Friend Were in Need of Similar Help, Would You Recommend Our Program to Him or Her?











CSQ-8 Question #5: How satisfied are you with the amount of help you have received?

Summary of Responses:

1	N	%	
1 = Quite dissatisfied	616	8.7%	
2 = Indifferent/mildly dissatisfied	547	7.8%	MEAN SCORE
3 = Mostly satisfied	2621	37.1%	STATEWIDE = 3.21
4 = Very Satisfied	3216	45.6%	(N=7000)
Missing/Unknown	56	0.8%	
Totals	7056	100.0%	

Comparison of Means by Gender, and by Age Categories:

No statistically significant differences

Comparison of Means by Ethnicity:

	White	Spanish/ Hispanic	African American	Asian/ Pacific	Native American	Southeast Asian	Filipino
White	Mean = 3.2032						
Spanish/ Hispanic	*** (p<.05)	Mean = 3.1141					
African American			Mean = 3.1849				
Asian/Pacific				Mean = 3.1304			
Native American				···	Mean = 3.2326		
Southeast Asian						Mean = 3.2769	
Filipino							Mean = 3.4211

Comparison of Means by State Region:

	Bay Area	Central	Southern	Superior
Bay Area	Mean = 3.2893			-
	***	Mean =		
Central	(p<.05)	3.4314	Maan	
Southern	(p<.05)	(p<.05)	Mean = 2.9852	
	***		***	Mean =
Superior	(p<.05)		(p<.05)	3.4461

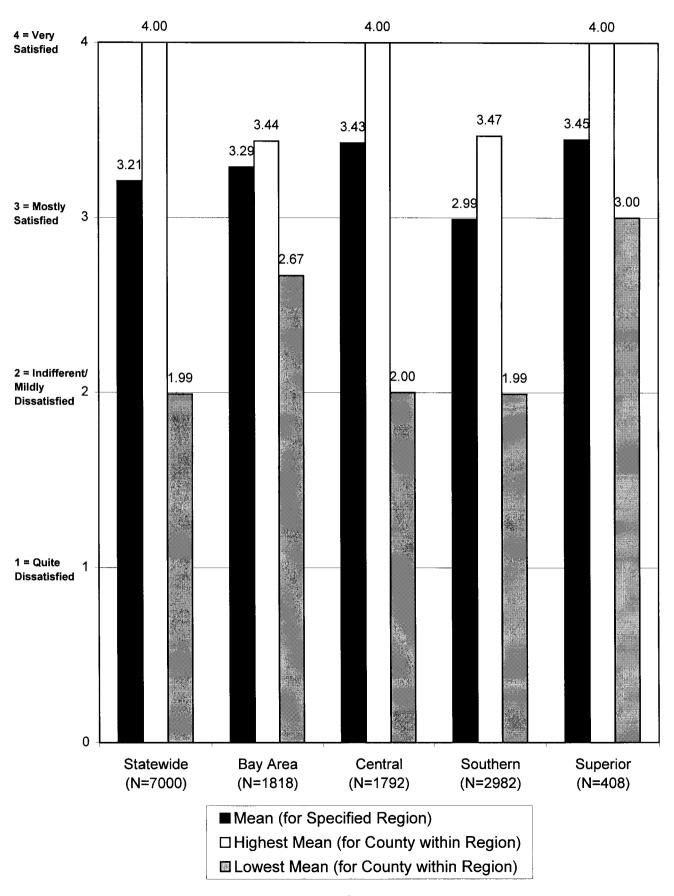
^{***} Statistically significant differences

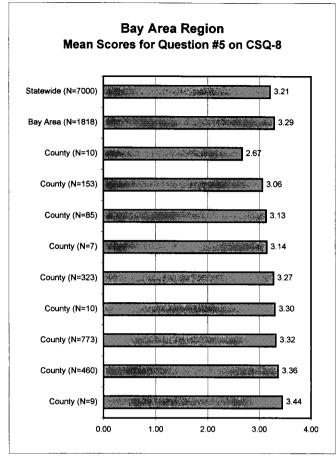
CSQ-8 Question #5: How satisfied are you with the amount of help you have received? (Continued)

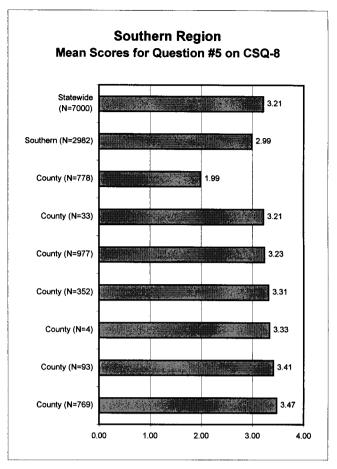
	Mailed Out	Tele- phoned	Handed out at clinic – mailed back	Handed out at clinic – completed onsite	Handed out in field – mailed back	Handed out in field – completed onsite
Mailed Out	Mean = 3.0954					
Telephoned		Mean = 3.2813				
Handed out at clinic – mailed back	*** (p<.05)		Mean = 3.3542			
Handed out at clinic - completed onsite	" *** (p<.05)			Mean = 3.3529		
Handed out in field – mailed back					Mean = 3.4286	
Handed out in field – completed onsite						Mean = 3.2014

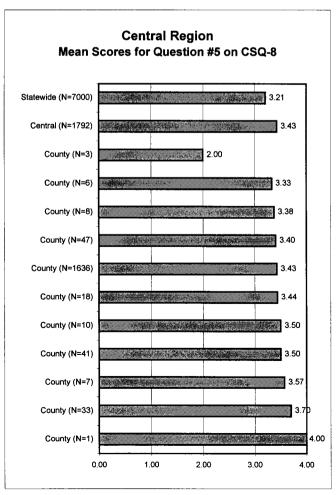
^{***} Statistically significant differences

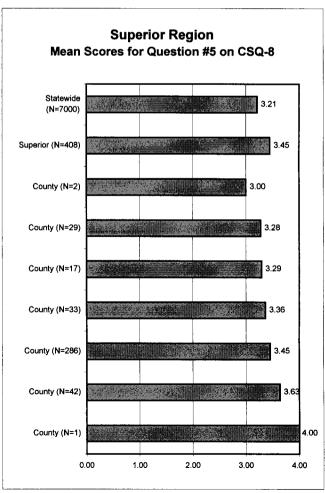
CSQ8-#5 How Satisfied Are You With the Amount of Help You Have Received?











CSQ-8 Question #6: Have the services you received helped you to deal more effectively with your problems?

Summary of Responses:

	N	%	near se
1 = No, seemed to make worse	90	1.3%	
2 = No, really didn't help	310	4.4%	MEAN SCORE
3 = Yes, helped somewhat	2653	37.6%	STATEWIDE = 3.49
4 = Yes, helped a great deal	3902	55.3%	(N=6955)
Missing/Unknown	101	1.4%	
Totals	7056	100.0%	

Comparison of Means by Gender, and by Age Categories:

No statistically significant differences

Comparison of Means by Ethnicity:

	White	Spanish/ Hispanic	African American	Asian/ Pacific	Native American	Southeast Asian	Filipino
White	Mean = 3.4844						•
Spanish/ Hispanic	*** (p<.05)	Mean = 3.5435					
African American			Mean = 3.4923			:	1
Asian/Pacific				Mean = 3.3409			
Native American					Mean = 3.3605		
Southeast Asian						Mean = 3.3968	
Filipino							Mean = 3.5088

Comparison of Means by State Region:

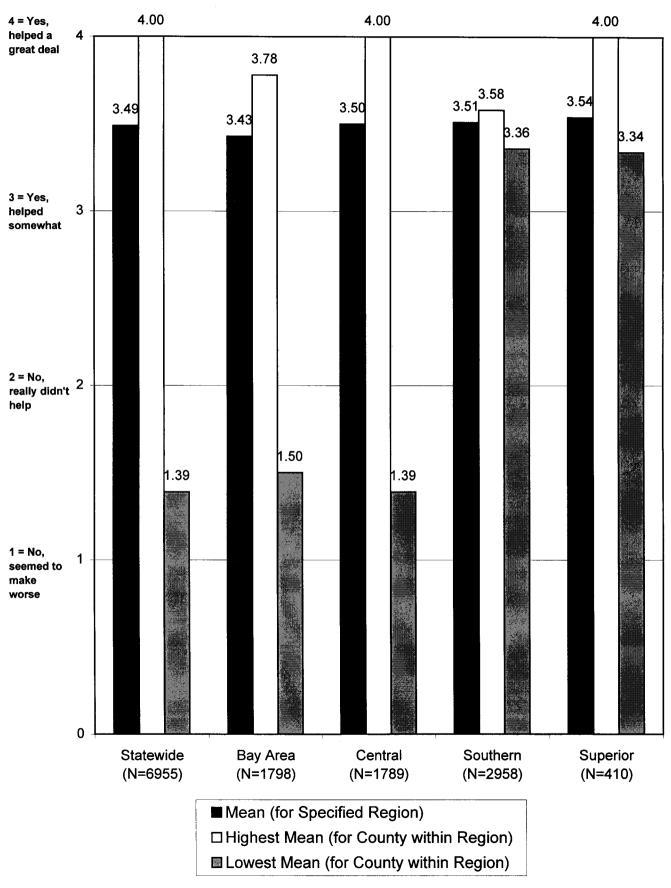
	Bay Area	Central	Southern	Superior
Bay Area	Mean = 3,4349			•
Day Alea	***	Mean =		
Central	(p<.05)	3.5003		
2000	***		Mean =	
Southern	(p<.05)		3.5112	
	***			Mean =
Superior	(p<.05)			3.5439

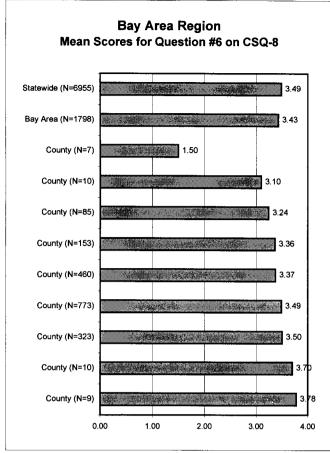
CSQ-8 Question #6: Have the services you received helped you to deal more effectively with your problems? (Continued)

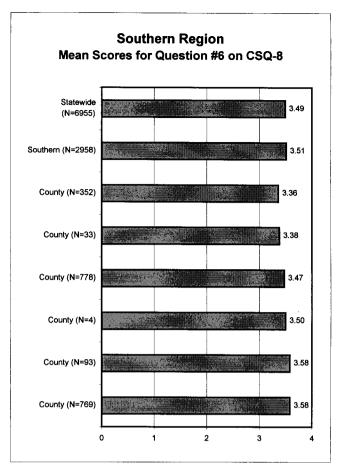
Appen .	Mailed Out	Tele- phoned	Handed out at clinic – mailed back	Handed out at clinic – completed onsite	Handed out in field – mailed back	Handed out in field – completed onsite
Mailed Out	Mean = 3.2740					
Telephoned		Mean = 3.4688				
Handed out at clinic – mailed back	*** (p<.05)		Mean = 3.4641			
Handed out at clinic - completed onsite	*** (p<.05)			Mean = 3.4950		
Handed out in field – mailed back					Mean = 3.4286	
Handed out in field – completed onsite	*** (p<.05)					Mean = 3.4126

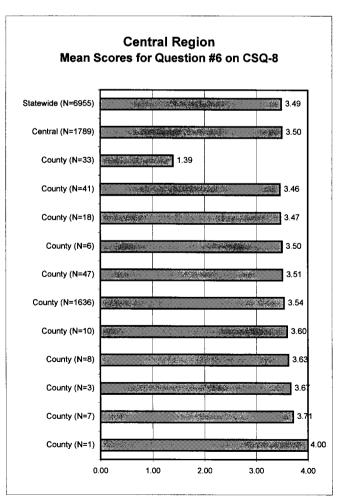
^{***} Statistically significant differences

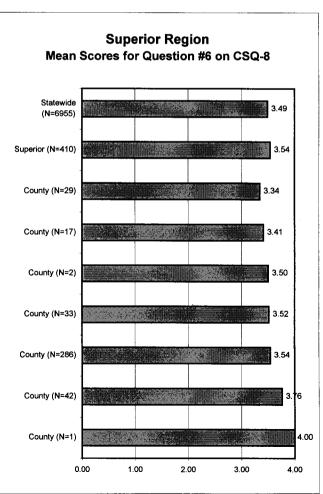
CSQ8-#6 Have the Services You Received Helped You to Deal More Effectively with Your Problems?











CSQ-8 Question #7: In an overall, general sense, how satisfied are you with the service you have received?

Summary of Responses:

	N	%	
1 = Quite dissatisfied	167	2.4%	
2 = Indifferent/mildly dissatisfied	343	4.9%	MEAN SCORE
3 = Mostly Satisfied	2685	38.1%	STATEWIDE = 3.45
4 = Very Satisfied	3803	53.9%	(N=6998)
Missing/Unknown	58	0.8%	
Totals	7056	100.0%	

Comparison of Means by Gender, by Age, and by Ethnicity Categories:

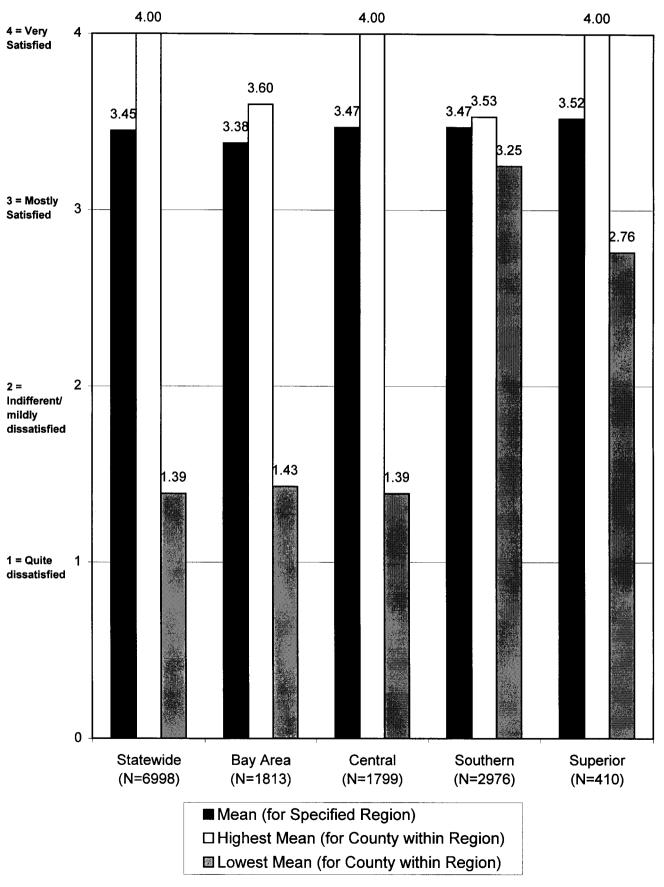
No statistically significant differences

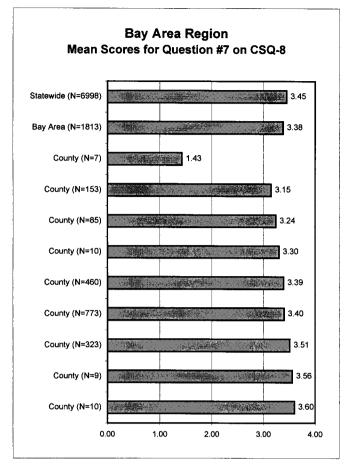
Comparison of Means by State Region:

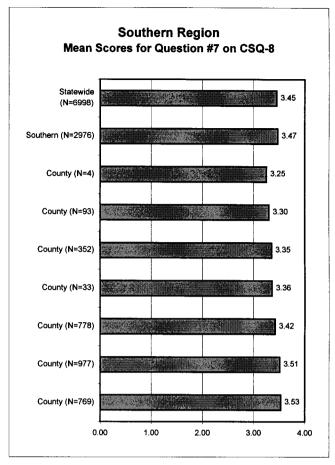
	Bay Area	Central	Southern	Superior
	Mean =			•
Bay Area	3.3800			
	***	Mean =		
Central	(p<.05)	3.4658		
	***		Mean =	:
Southern	(p<.05)		3.4657	
	***			Mean =
Superior	(p<.05)			3.5195

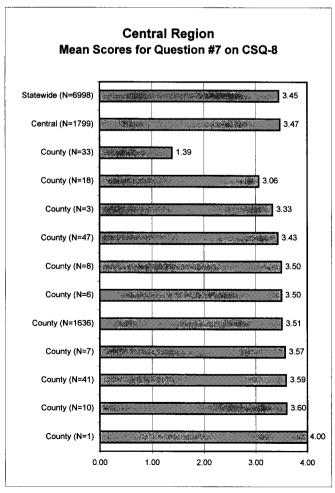
	Mailed Out	Tele- phoned	Handed out at clinic – mailed back	Handed out at clinic – completed onsite	Handed out in field – mailed back	Handed out in field – completed onsite
Mailed Out	Mean = 3.1560					
Telephoned		Mean = 3.4688				
Handed out at clinic – mailed back	*** (p<.05)		Mean = 3.4642			
Handed out at clinic - completed onsite	*** (p<.05)			Mean = 3.4556		
Handed out in field – mailed back	,				Mean = 3.4286	
Handed out in field – completed onsite	*** (p<.05)					Mean = 3.4825

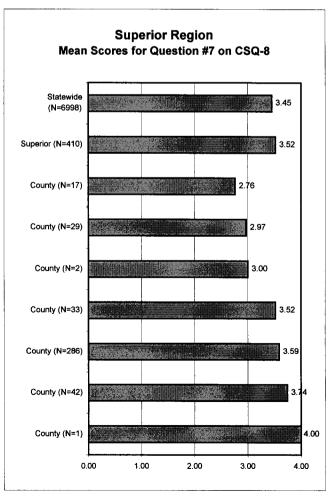
CSQ8-#7 In an Overall, General Sense, How Satisfied are You with the Service You Have Received?











CSQ-8 Question #8: If you were to seek help again, would you come back to our program?

Summary of Responses:

	N	%	
1 = No, definitely not	1106	15.7%	
2 = No, I don't think so	587	8.3%	MEAN SCORE
3 = Yes, I think so	1790	25.4%	STATEWIDE = 3.10
4 = Yes, definitely	3474	49.2%	(N=6957)
Missing/Unknown	99	1.4%	
Totals	7056	100.0%	

Comparison of Means by Gender, and by Age Categories:

No statistically significant differences

Comparison of Means by Ethnicity:

	White	Spanish/ Hispanic	African American	Asian/ Pacific	Native American	Southeast Asian	Filipino
White	Mean =						-
	2.9278						
Spanish/	***	Mean =					
Hispanic	(p<.05)	3.2457					
African	***		Mean =				
American	(p<.05)		3.3086				
	***			Mean =			
Asian/Pacific	(p<.05)			3.4348			
Native	***				Mean =		
American	(p<.05)				3.1628		
Southeast	***					Mean =	
Asian	(p<.05)					3.5692	
	***					-	Mean =
Filipino	(p<.05)						3.6429

Comparison of Means by State Region:

	Bay Area	Central	Southern	Superior
	Mean =			
Bay Area	3.5047			
		Mean =		
Central	(p<.05)	3.6295		
	***	***	Mean =	
Southern	(p<.05)	(p<.05)	2.4747	
Syrus Open	·	***	***	Mean =
Superior		(p<.05)	(p<.05)	3.4792

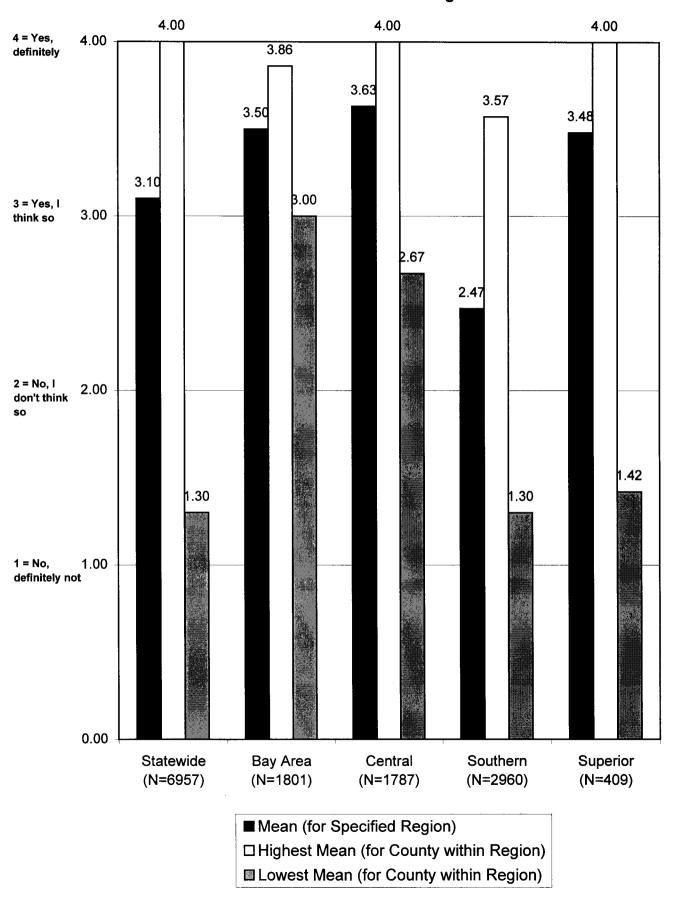
^{***} Statistically significant differences

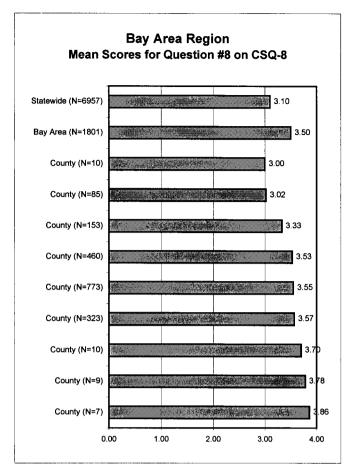
CSQ-8 Question #8: If you were to seek help again, would you come back to our program? (Continued)

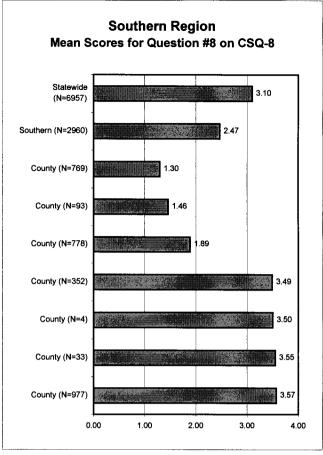
	Mailed Out	Tele- phoned	Handed out at clinic – mailed back	Handed out at clinic – completed onsite	Handed out in field – mailed back	Handed out in field – completed onsite
Mailed Out	Mean = 3.2544					
Telephoned	0.2044	Mean = 3.5625				
Handed out at clinic - mailed back	*** (p<.05)		Mean = 3.5816			
Handed out at clinic - completed onsite	(p<.05)		*** (p<.05)	Mean = 3.4225		
Handed out in field – mailed back	, ,		<u> </u>		Mean = 3.7500	
Handed out in field – completed onsite	*** (p<.05)					Mean = 3.5385

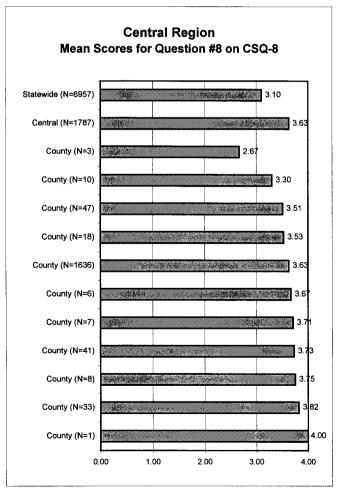
^{***} Statistically significant differences

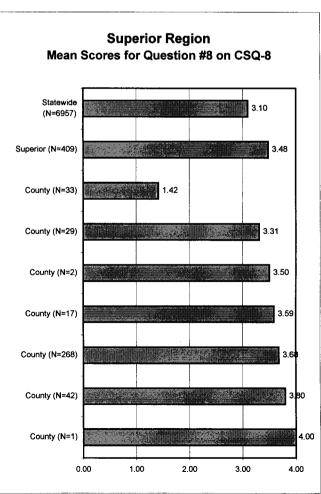
CSQ8-#8 If You Were to Seek Help Again, Would You Come Back to Our Program?











APPENDIX	CASIGNHDA	STATE REGIONS
		COUNTY NAME
Bay Area	01	Alameda County
Bay Area	07	Contra Costa County
Bay Area	21	Marin County
Bay Area	27	Monterey County
Bay Area	28	Napa County
Bay Area	35	San Benito County
Bay Area	38	San Francisco County
Bay Area	41	San Mateo County
Bay Area	43	Santa Clara County
Bay Area	44	Santa Cruz County
Bay Area	48	Solano County
Bay Area	49	Sonoma County
Bay Area	65	Berkeley City
Central	02	Alpine County
Central	03	Amador County
Central	05	Calaveras County
Central	09	El Dorado County
Central	10	Fresno County
Central	16	Kings County
Central	20	Madera County
Central	22	Mariposa County
Central	24	Merced County
Central	26	Mono County
Central	31	Placer County
Central	34	Sacramento County
Central	39	San Joaquin County
Central	50	Stanislaus County
Central	54	Tulare County
Central	55	Tuolumne County
Central	57	Yolo County
Central	63	Sutter/Yuba Counties
Southern	13	Imperial County
Southern	15	Kern County
Southern	19	Los Angeles County
Southern	30	Orange County
Southern	33	Riverside County
Southern	36	San Bernardino County
Southern	37	San Diego County
Southern	40	San Luis Obispo County
Southern	42	Santa Barbara County
Southern	56	Ventura County
Southern	66	Tri City
Superior	04	Butte County
Superior	06	Colusa County
Superior	08	Del Norte County
Superior	11	Glenn County
Superior	12	Humboldt County
Superior	14	Inyo County
Superior	17	Lake County
Superior	18	Lassen County
Superior	23	Mendocino County
Superior	25	Modoc County
Superior	29	Nevada County
Superior	32	Plumas County
Superior	45	Shasta County
Superior	46	Sierra County
Superior	47	Siskiyou County
Superior	52	Tehama County
Superior	53	Trinity County